Observations of 125 Recent Bail Requests

Presented by the Philadelphia Bail Fund

May 8, 2019

Cash Bail in Philadelphia

In Philadelphia, every day, an average of 37 people are assigned cash bail.¹ While the amounts vary, the median bail issued in 2018 was \$10,000.²

Meanwhile, more than 3 of every 4 people arrested in Philadelphia live below the poverty line. For someone living in poverty, the \$1,000 required for release on a \$10,000 bail is unaffordable and serves as a barrier to freedom. Instead of being released and given a court date for their trial, people who cannot afford their bail are sent to a Philadelphia jail where they wait an average of 100 days for their case to conclude. While in jail, people's lives are severely disrupted and forever changed.

The Philadelphia Bail Fund believes strongly that wealth-based detention is wrong. It is a violation of the presumption of innocence to incarcerate a person who has not been convicted of a crime solely on the basis of their income. The Philadelphia Bail Fund advocates that Philadelphia's cash bail system change to one where release before trial is the norm except in the most exceptional instances.

Introduction

In January 2018, District Attorney Larry Krasner entered office in Philadelphia after campaigning to end the injustice of cash bail. On February 21, 2018, District Attorney Krasner released a bail reform policy that required his office's representatives to request immediate release for individuals facing any one of 25 charges, with certain exceptions.³ One year following these reforms, an independent study by George Mason law professor Megan Stevenson and Penn criminology professor Aurelie Ouss showed that this policy did not increase the failure to appear rate nor recidivism, despite the release of more people without bail.⁴ Even with these supportive findings, no new bail reforms have been introduced since the February 2018 policy change.

^{1.} Docket sheet analysis by the Philadelphia Bail Fund showing that between February

^{21, 2018} and February 17, 2019, 13,474 cases were assigned cash bail.

^{2.} Docket sheet analysis by the Philadelphia Bail Fund showing that between February 21, 2018 and February 17, 2019, the total sum of cash bail assigned was \$1,074,153,650, the mean was \$64,263 and the median was \$10,000.

^{3.} Philadelphia District Attorney's Office, "Larry Krasner Announced End to Cash Bail in Philadelphia for Low-Level Offenses" (February 21, 2018). Available at: https://phillyda.wordpress.com/2018/02/21/larry-krasner-announces-end-to-cash-bail-in-philadelphia-for-low-level-offenses/

^{4.} Ouss, Aurelie and Stevenson, Megan, "Evaluating the Impacts of Eliminating Prosecutorial Requests for Cash Bail" (February 17, 2019). George Mason Legal Studies Research Paper No. LS 19-08. Available at SSRN: https://ssrn.com/abstract=3335138 or https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3335138

What we observed

The Philadelphia Bail Fund conducts regular court watching of preliminary arraignment hearings (or "bail hearings") as part of Philly Bail Watch, in partnership with Pennsylvanians for Modern Courts. In October 2018, we released a report, which included observations from the public on 611 bail hearings revealing that bail was still used excessively in Philadelphia, and proposing recommendations for reform of the process.⁵

Since our Philadelphia Bail Watch report was released in October 2018, all court actors are now using their microphones more regularly during bail hearings. This change is significant. All hearings are conducted via videoconferencing technology where the individual being arraigned is not physically present. Therefore, consistent use of the microphone allows the individual being arraigned to hear the proceeding. The use of microphones also allows the public to hear, which often was not possible previously.

Because of this development, we are now aware of the recommendations for release being given by the District Attorney's Office and Public Defender representatives. What follows are the key findings from 125 hearings observed by the Philadelphia Bail Fund between March 21 and April 14, 2019.

- Of the 125 observed hearings between March 21 and April 14, 2019, the District Attorney's Office representatives consistently recommended higher amounts of cash bail than what was ultimately issued by the court magistrate.
- This occurred despite District Attorney Larry Krasner's public comments that setting unaffordable bail is wrong, and that the practice of cash bail should be eliminated in Philadelphia. It also occurred despite the widespread belief that judge and magistrate resistance prevents the District Attorney's Office from instituting more progressive decarceral practices.
- For the 125 hearings observed, 74% of accused individuals were perceived as Black, Latino or Asian and 89% were perceived to be men. Of the 125 cases observed, cash bail was issued 35% of the time.⁶

^{5.} Philadelphia Bail Fund and Pennsylvanians for Modern Courts, "Philadelphia Bail Watch Report: Findings and Recommendations based on 611 Bail Hearings" (October 15, 2018). Available at: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/591a4fd51b10e32fb50fbc73/t/5bc60034a4222f8cd2231c54/1539702839376/Philly+Bail+Report_Finalv2.pdf

^{6.} These 125 hearings do not represent a statistically significant sample and, therefore, it cannot be assumed that the racial, ethnic and gender breakdown, or the percentage of cash bail issued is representative of all cases.

- Of the 44 cases where cash bail was issued among these observations, in 93% of the cases (41 cases) a public defender or court-appointed attorney was assigned to represent the accused individual due to indigence. Realistically speaking, if the courts find that a person is indigent and unable afford an attorney, any amount of money is likely hold that person in jail or person. We also observed nearly a dozen cases where unemployment or inability to pay cash bail was explicitly stated during the hearing.
- Of the 44 cases where cash bail was issued among these observations, in nearly 70% of the cases (30 cases) the District Attorney's Office representative requested higher bail than what was issued by the magistrate. In another 20% of cases (9 cases), the District Attorney's Office representative did not offer a recommendation or none was heard.
- There was no case observed during this period where the magistrate issued cash bail at an amount higher than what was recommended by the District Attorney's Office representative

 – in the remaining 5 cases, the magistrate issued cash bail at the amount requested by the District Attorney's Office.
- Cash bail was only set in cases where the District Attorney's Office representative requested it there was no case observed during this period where the magistrate issued cash bail in the absence of a request for cash bail by the District Attorney's Office representative.
- In every single case observed in which the District Attorney's Office representative requested ROR (Release on Recognize) or SOB (Sign on Bond), those release conditions were assigned; we observed no instance in which the District Attorney's Office representative requested ROR and the magistrate refused to grant it. We did, however, observe two instances in which the District Attorney's Office representative appealed the magistrate's decision to release a person on ROR or SOB. In those two instances, the District Attorney's Office's appeal caused cash bail to be set instead of the magistrate's initial determination that the person should be released without payment.

What does this mean, and why does it matter

The District Attorney's Office representative consistently recommends
higher amounts of cash bail than what is ultimately issued by the court
magistrate. In other words, the amount of cash bail recommended by the
District Attorney's Office representative is consistently higher than what
the courts deem is necessary to ensure a an individual's appearance at
court - the only legal purpose of cash bail.

- According to District Attorney Krasner's public statements,⁷
 his office should be requesting the minimal necessary
 terms of release required in order to ensure appearance
 at court. However, we find the opposite to be true.
- The District Attorney's Office representative plays a pivotal role in cash bail determinations. The amount of cash bail that the District Attorney's Office representative requests matters to the ultimate outcome. It serves as an anchor for the magistrate's decision – in fact, according to our observations, it serves as a maximum that magistrates are reluctant to exceed. For this reason, the District Attorney's Office should be held accountable when requesting excessive release conditions.
- However, the District Attorney's Office representative is not the only responsible party. Court magistrates ultimately decide release conditions for every person who is arrested and goes through a preliminary arraignment hearing. We find that court magistrates are still not following Pennsylvania law,⁸ which states that:
 - Cash bail should not be issued at levels which are unaffordable.
 We find that this continues to happen every day.
 - Magistrates should issue the minimal necessary terms of release required in order to ensure court appearance. We find that this is not happening for many individuals charged with crimes in Philadelphia.

Learn More

What follows are the details behind all 125 cases observed by the Philadelphia Bail Fund between March 21 and April 14, 2019. The highlighted information indicates each instance where the District Attorney's Office representative's recommendation was higher than what was ultimately assigned by the magistrate.

This information was shared with senior officials in the District Attorney's Office responsible for bail policy on April 24, 2019. The Office did not provide a response to these findings aside from acknowledging receipt of the information. However, we hope to work with the District Attorney's Office to change the status quo of District Attorney's Office representatives in requesting cash bail.

^{7.} See www.philly.com/archive/samantha_melamed/krasner-cash-bail-philadelphia-reform-district-attorney-20180319.html

^{[&}quot;The goal is a system like the one in the District of Columbia, where they never use cash as an aspect of bail."]

^{8.} Pa. Const. Art. 1 § 13; 234 PA. Code Rule 524

Key Terms

ROR - Release on recognizance

Release conditioned only upon the person's written agreement to appear when required and to comply with the conditions of the bail bond.

SOB - Sign on bond

Release conditioned upon the person's written agreement to be liable for a fixed sum of money if he or she fails to appear as required or fails to comply with the conditions of the bail bond. No money or other form of security is deposited.

AMP - Accelerated Misdemeanor Program

Diversionary program for people charged with certain non-violent misdemeanors.

Release on Nonmonetary Conditions

Release conditioned upon the person's agreement to comply with any non-monetary conditions, which the bail authority determines are reasonably necessary to ensure the defendant's appearance and compliance with the conditions of the bail bond. For example, release might be conditioned on the requirement that the person report to pretrial services.

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name	1 -	rceived ender/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Relevant Details Mentioned At Hearing	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
1	3/21/2019	8:38:00 PM	Rice	М	Black	Public Defender		\$500,000 (\$250,000 each for two cases)		\$300,000 (\$150,000 each for two cases)
2	3/21/2019	8:42:00 PM	Rice	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		Nonmonetary
3	3/21/2019	8:51:00 PM	Rice	М	White	Court Appointed		ROR		ROR
4	3/21/2019	8:55:00 PM	Rice	М	Black	Public Defender	Makes \$12/hr	\$200,000	DAO: "It's a gun" Magistrate: "That's a ridiculous amount"	\$50,000
5	3/21/2019	9:04:00 PM	Rice	М	Black	Public Defender	Says he has no money at all. Detainer.	\$75,000	Magistrate: "Bail amount is punitive"	\$1,000
6	3/21/2019	9:19:00 PM	Rice	М	White	Public Defender		\$50,000	Magistrate: "Ridiculous - he has 2 detainers"	\$2,500
7	3/21/2019	9:21:00 PM	Rice	М	Black	Court Appointed	Unemployed	n/a		Nonmonetary
8	3/21/2019	9:23:00 PM	Rice	М	Black	Public Defender	Unemployed	n/a		Nonmonetary
9		9:33:00 PM	Rice	М	Black	Public Defender	Homeless	n/a		ROR
10	3/21/2019		Rice		Black	Public Defender	On public assistance and specifically stated could not afford \$20k bail	\$70,000 (\$35,00 each for two cases)		\$20,000 (\$10,000 each for two cases) set by magistrate \$100,000 (\$50,000 each for two cases) after DAO appeal
11	3/25/2019	12:04:00 PM	Stack	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name		rceived ender/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Relevant Details Mentioned At Hearing	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
12	3/25/2019	12:06:00 PM	Stack	F	Black	Public Defender		ROR		ROR
13	3/25/2019	12:07:00 PM	Stack	М	Black	Private Attorney		n/a		ROR
14	3/25/2019	12:09:00 PM	Stack	М	Black	Public Defender		ROR		ROR
15	3/25/2019	12:17:00 PM	Stack	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		\$30,000		\$25,000
16	3/25/2019	12:19:00 PM	Stack	М	Black	Public Defender		\$25,000		\$10,000
17	3/25/2019	12:21:00 PM	Stack		White	Public Defender		ROR		ROR
18	3/26/2019	9:12:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		\$300,000		\$100,000
19	3/26/2019	9:19:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender	Employed, has four children	\$100,000		\$50,000
20	3/26/2019	9:20:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		Nonmonetary
21	3/26/2019	9:35:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		\$10,000		Nonmonetary
22	3/26/2019	9:39:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender	Unemployed	SOB (amount unspecified)		SOB, \$5,000
23	3/26/2019	9:49:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender	Unemployed	n/a		ROR - Diversionary Court
24	3/26/2019	9:58:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender		\$200,000 (in total for two cases)		\$125,000 (in total for two cases)
25	3/26/2019	10:02:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender	Unemployed	n/a		ROR
26	3/26/2019	10:13:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		\$50,000		\$15,000

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name		rceived ender/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Relevant Details Mentioned At Hearing	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
27	3/26/2019	10:24:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender		\$200,000	Defendant:"There is no way I can pay this bail." Magistrate: "Sir, I can't just lower your bail because you can't afford it."	\$150,000
28	3/26/2019	10:32:00 AM	O'Brien	F	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
29	3/26/2019	10:44:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR - Diversionary Court
30	3/26/2019	10:46:00 AM	O'Brien	F	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
31	3/26/2019	10:52:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender		\$50,000		\$25,000
32	3/26/2019	10:56:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		"Upper end of the guidelines"		\$7,500
33	3/26/2019	10:58:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR - Diversionary Court
34	3/26/2019	11:04:00 AM	O'Brien	F	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR - Diversionary Court
35	3/26/2019	11:06:00 AM	O'Brien	F	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		Nonmonetary

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name		rceived nder/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Relevant Details Mentioned At Hearing	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
36	3/26/2019	11:09:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		ROR - Condition Type 2		Nonmonetary
37	3/26/2019	11:11:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR - Diversionary Court
38	3/26/2019	11:14:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		Nonmonetary
39	3/26/2019	11:22:00 AM	O'Brien	М	Black	Court Appointed		\$75,000		\$50,000
40	3/26/2019	11:23:00 AM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		ROR - Condition, Type 1		Nonmonetary
41	3/26/2019	11:34:00 AM	O'Brien	F	Black	Public Defender		\$5,000		\$10,000 SOB set by magistrate \$1,000 after DAO appeal
42	3/28/2019	8:43:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Court Appointed	Health worker	n/a		ROR
43	3/28/2019	8:59:00 PM	Bedford	F	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Private Attorney		ROR		ROR
44	3/28/2019	9:02:00 PM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender	Unemployed	n/a		ROR
45	3/28/2019	9:10:00 PM	Bedford	F	Black	Private Attorney		\$30,000 SOB		\$25,000 SOB
46	3/28/2019	9:13:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Private Attorney		n/a		ROR
47	3/28/2019	9:13:00 PM	Bedford	М		Private Attorney		ROR		ROR

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name	te Gender/Rad		Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Mentioned At Hearing O	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
48	3/28/2019	9:56:00 PM	Bedford	M	Black	Public Defender	Unemployed	\$25,000	DAO: "I would love to believe the defendant could be out in society, but I honestly think he is going to be right back out on the street corner selling drugs"	\$3,700 SOB set by magistrate \$25,000 after DAO appeal
49	4/6/2019	1:04:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Private Attorney	Employed	ROR		ROR
50	4/6/2019	1:10:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
51	4/6/2019	1:15:00 PM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender	Unemployed, receiving public assistance	ROR		ROR
52	4/6/2019	1:20:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender	Stated he couldn't afford attorney	\$5,000 SOB		\$5,000 SOB
53	4/6/2019	1:26:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		\$5,000 SOB		Nonmonetary
54	4/6/2019	1:30:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender	Unemployed	n/a		ROR
55	4/6/2019	1:33:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender	Working sporadically	n/a		Nonmonetary
56	4/6/2019	1:36:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		ROR - Diversionary Court
57	4/6/2019	1:41:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		SOB (amount not specified)		\$3,000 SOB

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name		rceived nder/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	at Mentioned At Hearing Di	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
58	4/6/2019	1:45:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		Guideline bail	Magistrate: "I'm going to set at the lower end of the guidelines"	\$3,700
59	4/6/2019	1:50:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		Guideline bail	Magistrate: "I'm going to set at the lower end of the guidelines"	\$3,700
60	4/6/2019	1:52:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
61	4/6/2019	1:54:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Private Attorney		n/a		ROR
62	4/6/2019	2:00:00 PM	Bedford	F	Black	Public Defender		SOB		ROR
63	4/6/2019	2:02:00 PM	Bedford	М	Native Amer- ican/ Alaskan Native	Private Attorney		n/a		ROR
64	4/6/2019	2:06:00 PM	Bedford	M	Black	Public Defender	Employed as security guard	\$25,000	"I'm going to set bail lower because his employment might explain the gun."	\$12,000
65	4/6/2019	2:15:00 PM	Bedford	F	White	Public Defender		SOB (amount unspecified)		\$7400 SOB (\$3,700 SOB on each of two cases)
66	4/6/2019	2:17:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
67	4/6/2019	2:19:00 PM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
68	4/6/2019	2:21:00 PM	Bedford	F	Black	Private Attorney		n/a		ROR

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name		rceived ender/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Relevant Details Mentioned At Hearing	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
69	4/6/2019	2:26:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender	Unemployed	n/a		ROR
70	4/6/2019	2:32:00 PM	Bedford	М	White	Private Attorney		\$5,000 SOB		Nonmonetary
71	4/6/2019	2:35:00 PM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		Nonmonetary
72	4/6/2019	2:47:00 PM	Bedford			Public Defender	Works part time	\$25,000		\$12,000
73	4/7/2019	9:14:00 AM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
74	4/7/2019	9:21:00 AM	Bedford			Public Defender	Unemployed	\$50,000		\$50,000
75	4/7/2019	9:25:00 AM	Bedford			Public Defender	Unemployed	inaudible		\$25,000
76	4/7/2019	9:31:00 AM	Bedford	M	Black	Public Defender	Unemployed	\$250,000	Public Defender asks to lower to \$50k, denied	\$150,000
77	4/7/2019	9:34:00 AM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
78	4/7/2019	9:36:00 AM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender	Unemployed	n/a		ROR
79	4/7/2019	9:52:00 AM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender	Works full time, three young children	Guideline bail		\$12,000
80	4/7/2019	9:58:00 AM	Bedford	F	Black	Public Defender	Homeless, works part time	inaudible		\$250,000
81	4/7/2019	10:04:00 AM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a	Magistrate: "He will get credit for time served"	\$10,000
82	4/7/2019	10:09:00 AM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		ROR

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name		rceived nder/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Relevant Details Mentioned At Hearing	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
83	4/7/2019	10:17:00 AM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
84	4/7/2019	10:22:00 AM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a	Magistrate: "He will get credit for time served"	\$1,000
85	4/7/2019	10:25:00 AM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender		n/a	Magistrate: "He will get credit for time served"	\$250
86	4/7/2019	10:26:00 AM	Bedford	М	White	Public		n/a		ROR
87	4/7/2019	10:27:00 AM	Bedford	М	White	Public		n/a		ROR
88	4/7/2019	10:34:00 AM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
89	4/7/2019	10:42:00 AM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a	Magistrate: "He will get credit for time served"	\$250
90	4/11/2019	8:05:00 PM	Devlin	М	Black	Public Defender		ROR		ROR - diversionary court
91	4/11/2019	8:10:00 PM	Devlin	М	Black	Public Defender		Cash bail (no specific amount)		ROR
92	4/11/2019	8:12:00 PM	Devlin	М	Black	Public Defender	Full-time job	ROR		ROR
93	4/11/2019	8:23:00 PM	Devlin	М	White	Public Defender		\$200,000 (changed to SOB)		\$5,000 SOB
94	4/11/2019	8:28:00 PM	Devlin	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		\$5,000
95	4/11/2019	8:25:00 PM	Devlin	М	White	Private Attorney		n/a		\$10,000 SOB
96	4/11/2019	8:38:00 PM	Devlin	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		Nonmonetary

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name		rceived ender/Race	Attorney Assigned at Hearing	Relevant Details Mentioned At Hearing	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
97	4/11/2019	8:40:00 PM	Devlin	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		ROR - diversionary court
98	4/11/2019	8:43:00 PM	Devlin	М	Black	Private Attorney		\$50,000	DAO: "We're requesting \$50k to protect the complaining witness."	\$35,000
99	4/11/2019	8:48:00 PM	Devlin	М	Black	Private Attorney		n/a		\$5,000
100	4/13/2019	5:18:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Private Attorney		n/a		\$3,000 SOB
101	4/13/2019	5:22:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		\$75,000		\$25,000
102	4/13/2019	5:22:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		\$75,000		\$25,000
103	4/13/2019	5:24:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
104	4/13/2019	5:32:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
105	4/13/2019	5:44:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		\$250
106	4/13/2019	5:50:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Court Appointed		\$5,000		\$5,000
107	4/13/2019	5:54:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
108	4/13/2019	5:56:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
109	4/13/2019	6:04:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		\$1,000,000		\$500,000
110	4/13/2019	6:12:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
111	4/13/2019	6:15:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
112	4/13/2019	6:20:00 PM	Bedford	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		Guideline bail		\$22,000

	Hearing Date	Hearing Time	Magis- trate Name				at Mentioned At Hearing Dis	Philadelphia District Attorney's Office request	Relevant Comments made	Bail set
113		6:22:00 PM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
114	4/13/2019	6:30:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		\$1,000,000	Magistrate: "I think \$1M is punitive, I'm not going to set that kind of bail"	\$500,000
115	4/13/2019	6:33:00 PM	Bedford	М	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
116	4/13/2019	6:35:00 PM	Bedford	F	White	Public Defender		n/a		ROR
117	4/13/2019	6:43:00 PM	Bedford	М	Black	Public Defender		\$200,000		\$150,000
118	4/13/2019	6:51:00 PM	Bedford	F	Black	Public Defender		"Bail within the guidelines"		\$3,000 SOB
119	4/14/2019	1:12:00 PM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender		\$2,500		\$5,000 SOB
120	4/14/2019	1:17:00 PM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender		\$5,000		\$5,000 SOB
121	4/14/2019	1:23:00 PM	O'Brien	М	White	Public Defender		"Top of the guidelines" - \$12,000		\$5,000
122	4/14/2019	1:24:00 PM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender		ROR		Nonmonetary
123	4/14/2019	1:31:00 PM	O'Brien	М	Hispanic/ Latino	Public Defender		\$50,000		\$20,000
124	4/14/2019	1:35:00 PM	O'Brien	М	Black	Public Defender	Six kids to support	\$50,000	Magistrate: "On a misdemeanor?!"	\$50,000 SOB
125	4/14/2019	1:40:00 PM	O'Brien	М	Black	Private Attorney		\$10,000		\$10,000